# SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR

# Bachelor of Architecture

Second Year - Semester - 111 and Semester - IV

Teaching scheme & Syllabus

(W.E.F. 2017-18)

(Choice Based Credit System Structure)

#### SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR. Under the Faculty of Engineering & Technology For CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM STRUCTURE

#### SECOND YEAR B.ARCH, SEM.III W.E.F.2017-18

	Semester III	T					1				
	Course Name	Hrs./	/Week	Credits			Exami	nation S	cheme		
		L/S	P/S		IS	SE	ESE		IC	4	Total
					Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min	
Subject	Theory papers										
AR3-02	Building Services – I	3		3	30	15	70	32			100
AR3-03	Architectural Graphics- III	4		4	30	15	70	32	_		100
AR3-04	Climatology and Environment - I	3		3	30	15	70	32	_	_	100
AR3-06	Theory of Structure- III	3		3	30	15	70	32	_		100
AR3-07	ELECTIVE A. Art In Architecture B. Basic Accounting	3		3	30	15	70	32	-		100
AR3-09	A. History of Architecture - III	3	-	3	30	15	70	32	-	-	100
	Total	19		19	180		420				600
	Studio / practical / oral										
AR3-01	Architectural Design –III	_	8	4			100	45	150	75	250
AR3-05	Bldg. Construction & Material - III		6	3			50	23	100	50	150
AR3-08	Computer Technology in Architecture-III	_	4	2	—		50	23	50	25	100
	Total	_	18	09			200		300		500
	Grand Total	19	18	28.00	1	80	62	20	30	0	1100

Abbreviations: L- Lectures, P – Practicals, S - Studios, ISE- In Semester Exam., ESE - End Semester exam, ICA- Internal Continuous Assessment

Note : ISE - Internal Tests , ESE - University Theory/ Oral examination

## SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY, SOLAPUR Under the Faculty of Engineering & Technology FOR CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM STRUCTURE SECOND YEAR B.ARCH. - SEM.IV W.E.F.2017-18

## Semester -IV

	Course Name	Hrs./	Week	Credits			Exan	ninati	on Sch	neme	
		L/S	P/S		IS	SE	E	SE	IC	'A	Total
					Мах.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min	
Subject code	Theory papers										
AR4-02	Building Services – II	3		3	30	15	70	32			100
AR4-03	Architectural Graphics- IV	4	_	4	30	15	70	32			100
AR4-04	Climatology and Environment - II	3	_	3	30	15	70	32			100
AR4-06	Theory of Structure- IV	3		3	30	15	70	32			100
AR4-07	ELECTIVE A. Theory Of Design B. Ecology in architecture	3		3	30	15	70	32	—	—	100
AR4-09	History Of Architecture IV	3		3	30	15	70	32	-	-	100
	Total	19	_	19	180		420			—	600
	Studio / practical / oral										
AR4-01	Architectural Design –IV		8	4			100	45	150	75	250
AR4-05	Bldg. Construction & Material - IV		6	3			50	23	100	50	150
AR4-08	Surveying And Levelling		4	2					100	50	100
	Total		18	09			150		350		500
	Grand Total	19	18	28.00	18	30	52	70	35	50	1100
2014EG	Environmental studies (As S.U.S.rules and regulations)	4		4	30	15	70	32			100

Abbreviations: L- Lectures, P- Practicals, S- Studios, ISE- In Semester Exam., ESE - End Semester exam, ICA- Internal Continuous Assessment Note: ISE - Internal Tests, ESE - University Theory/Oral examination

## **SOLAPUR UNIVERSITY , SOLAPUR** UNDER THE FACULTY OF ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY

## CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM STRUCTRURE OF B.ARCH. W.E.F.2017-2018

СО	CONVERSION OF MARKS INTO GRADES												
Sr.No.	Range of Marks	Grade	Grade Point	Description of Performance									
1	80 onwards	0	10	EXCELLENT /OUTSTANDING									
2	70-79	A+	9	VERY GOOD									
3	60-69	А	8	GOOD									
4	55-59	B+	7	FAIR									
5	50-54	В	6	ABOVE AVERAGE									
6	45-49	C+	5	AVERAGE									
7	<45	F	0	FAIL									
8		XX	0	DETAINED									
9		DR		DROPPED OUT									

	CONVERSION OF AVERAGE GRADE POINTS INTO GRADES									
Sr.No.	Sr.No. SGPA/CGPA Grade									
1	9.5-10	0								
2	8.5-9.49	A+								
3	7.5-8.49	А								
4	6.5-7.49	B+								
5	5.5-6.49	В								
6	4.5-5.49	C+								
7	<4.49	F								

NOTE :

1.THE PASS PERCENTAGE SHALL NOT BE LESS THAN 50% IN THE AGGREGATE FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR.

2. A CANDIDATE WHO FAILS TO SECURE MINIMUM 50% MARKS IN THE AGGREGATE FOR THE ACADEMIC YEAR, SHALL APPEAR FOR THE

IMPROVEMENT EXAM ,ONLY IN UNIVERSITY THEORY EXAM.

#### **III SEMESTER**

Teaching Scheme Per v	Credit	Examination Scheme						
Lecture/ Studio -		Theory Practical /		Total				
L/S			Exam		Oral Exam			
Practical/Studio P/S	08	4	ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE		
Total	08	4			150	100	250	

#### AR3-01 : ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN - III

## **Objective:**

Architectural Design as a core subject of Architectural Studies. The objective is to study the fundamentals of design process and application of the knowledge gained in other subjects, towards designing of spaces. The student is expected to collect, analyze, learn the process of Design and approach to the Design.

## **Course Outline:**

- 1. Identification and Application of elements of design to achieve design principles in Architecture.
- 2. Approach to design as a continuous process through function, technology and aesthetics (basic components) of the building and their function.
- 3. To learn the basics of design e.g. Form, proportion, scale etc to develop design skills with respect to needs, limitations, constraints, usage pattern.
- 4. Study of groups of objects forms, masses with basic geometric forms, their composition for two and three dimensional study.

#### Scope of the project :

1.Design problem of built-up area about 300 to 500 sq.m

- 2. Plot areas can vary from 3-4 times of the built up area
- 3. Types of buildings residences, Nursery Schools, small club houses, village library/ vegetable market sheds/ polyclinics, public toilet complex, etc.
- 4. Introduction of climatology, different types of climates and applications.
- 5.Climate selection as per groups.and one time bound problem of built up area about 150-300 sq.m.

#### **Design process:**

- 1. Case studies and methodology
- 2. Circulation and site analysis programme and requirement analysis.
- 3. Data collection and analysis like circulation, bubble diagram, climatic response
- 4. Conceptual plans and study models
- 5. Actual plans and climatological details
- 6. Floor plans, elevations, sections, views and models
- 7. Design problems of medium complex function, low rise buildings with more than four functions as Post office, Restaurant, Poly clinic,Bank,Residence,Farm house, Gallery etc.

## Sketching :

- 1. Freehand sketching with different medium. Of case studies ,detailing of individual spaces and surfaces, volumetric analysis ,conceptual plans.
- 2. Sketch book size, papers, to be specified.( Preferable half of A4).

## Submission :

- 1. Sketch file
- 2. Case study reports and data collection in file form
- 3. Design port folio (as per choice)
- 4. Design Models

## Marking:

1.	Site climate analysis and concept	25
2.	Floor plans	25
3.	Sections & elevation	30
4.	Views /Models & Presentation	20

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. Man climate architecture
- 2. Francis D.K. Ching –Elements of Architecture
- 3. Neuferts Data
- 4. Walter Gropius Total Architecture
- 5. Pramar V.S. Fundamentals in Architecture

Teaching Scheme Per week	Credit	Examination Scheme				ne	
Lecture - L/S	03	3 03 Theory Practical Exam - Oral Exan			Total		
Practical/Studio -P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total	03	03	30	70			100

## AR3 – 02 : BUILDING SERVICES – I

#### Sanitation

#### **Objective:**

Introduction to sanitation & its importance.

Planning and layout of sanitary fittings and drainage for a single and multistoried buildings.

#### **Course Outline:**

#### Systems of sanitation –

- 1. Methods of collection
- 2. Sewerage systems
- 3. Patterns of collection systems
- 4. Drains and Sewers sections, material used, Pumping of sewage
- 5. Sewer joints Types of various joints and methods for making joints.

Sewer appurtenances- (introductory, sketches and function)

- 1. Manhole, Drop manhole, Lamp hole, Street inlets, flushing tank, catch basins, Sand, grease and oil traps, Inverted siphon, Storm water relief works etc..
- 2. Laying of the sewer line
- 3. Testing of the sewer lines
- 4. Ventilation of sewer

Maintenance of sewers – ( introductory)

Causes, precautions to be taken

House drainage -

- 1. Meaning and principles of house drainage systems, drainage systems for residences.
- 2. Different types of Traps, Inspection chamber, Pipes and fitting, Antisiphonage pipe ventilation of house drainage systems.
- 3. Sanitary fittings (Ablution fixtures and Soil fixtures)
- 4. Wash basin, Sinks, Bath tub, Flushing cistern, water closet Indian type, European type and Anglo-Indian type.
- 5. Urinals Bowl type, Stall type, Squatting plate urinals.
- 6. Slop sink, Bidet
- 7. Ventilation of fittings, connections to sewage/ salvage pipes, Materials for these fittings, Testing of fittings and there connections and installation.
- 8. Systems of plumbing and connection to public system, Intercepting and other types of chambers.

Submission- Files & Sketches

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Building Services : By S. M. Patil
- 2. Building Services : By Shubhangi Bhide
- 3. Water Supply and Sanitation : By G. S. Birde
- 4. Water Supply and Sanitation : By Rangwala and Punmia and Guracharansingh

Teaching Scheme Per wee	Credit	Examination Scheme					
Lecture - L/S	04	04	Theory		-		Total
			Exam -		Oral Exam		
Practical/Studio P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total	04	04	30	70			100

#### AR3 - 03 : ARCHITECTURAL GRAPHICS - III

## **Objectives:**

To Introduce the students to the fundamental techniques of Architectural drawings & to enhance their visualization skills.

## **Course Outline :**

- 1. Introduction to Perspective drawing
- 2. Principles of one point, two point, and three point perspective of simple Geometric objects.
- 3. Perspective of interior and exteriors and building parts etc.
- 4. Introduction to Sciography, Study of shade and shadows.

#### Submission :

The Classwork portfolio pertaining to the above topics.

#### **Reference Books :**

Engineering Drawing - By N.D. Bhat

Teaching Scheme Pe	Credit	Examination Scheme					
Lecture - L/S	03	03	Theory Exam		Practical / Oral Exam		Total
Practical/Studio P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total	03	03	30	70			100

#### AR3-04: CLIMATOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT-I

## **Objective :**

Study relation between built form & elements of Climate.

Study behavior of built form in different climatic conditions & Design responding to climate.

Study different climate & elements of climate.

## **Course Outline:**

- 1. Introduction to climate & Global climate.
- 2. Elements of Climate
- 3. All tropical climate
- 4. Micro climate & macro climate, Micro climate analysis
- 5. Bio Climate Designs & Bio climatic chart
- 6. Sun dial & Sun path dial

#### Submission :

- 1. File along with sketches
- 2. 10 min PPT presentation on any climate responsive building (case study)

Book /Live

OR

Any topic from the syllabus

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Climate Responsive Architecture Arvind Krishna
- 2. Hand book : Solar Passive Architecture M Emanuel levy
- 3. Climatology & Environment Manual (IIT)
- 4. IMD Data

## AR3 -05 : BUILDING CONSTRUCTION AND MATERIAL -III

Teaching Scheme Per week	Credit	Examination Scheme							
Lecture - L/S				Theory Exam -		•		tical / Exam	Total
Practical/Studio- P/S	06	3	ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE			
Total	06	3			100	50	150		

#### **Objectives :**

To help students to understand the basic building elements, their function.

Main outline of this study is to develop strong sense of understanding the basic principles of construction and materials ,to develop analytical and logical sequence in thinking, through site visits, material study.

## **Course outline :**

## **Construction :**

1. Doors and Windows:

All types of heavy TW doors, windows and partitions joinery details. Ironmongery and fixtures used.

2. Floorings :

Method of Construction and laying of flooring with various materials and repairing, skirting, dadooing.

Waterproofing treatment for toilets blocks and terraces.

Laying of paving with paving materials.

3. Staircases :

Types of staircases, construction method of staircases using stone, brick, timber, RCC, steel. Fire escape staircase Introduction to escalators.

#### Materials :

1. Timber :

Use & application of timber in building construction –Timberplywood, block boards, hardboards and veneers Timber boards and eco- boards.

2. Mortar :

Lime mortar, Cement mortar, properties, proportion, mixing, application. Introduction of mud and surkhi mortar

3. Flooring :

Natural stones and processed floorings, Artificial flooring materials Bitumen and waterproofing materials, Asphalt, various types of asphalt, use of bitumen felt.

Other waterproofing systems for roofs, walls, plaster etc.

4. Paving materials: Properties, types, and application.

## Submission :

- 1. B.T. portfolio with sketch.
- 2. Files and notes of construction and materials.
- 3. Actual samples of materials
- 4. Photos, data, PPT of material usage

## **Reference books :**

## For Construction –

- 1. Building construction Mc. Kay
- 2. Building construction Chudley
- 3. Building construction Barry
- 4. Building construction Punmia B.C.
- 5. Building construction Rangwala
- 6. Building construction Mitchell

#### For Materials –

- 1. Building Material Sushilkumar
- 2. Building Material Rangwala

Teaching Scheme Po	Credit	Examination Scheme							
Lecture - L/S	03	03		Theory Exam -		-		tical / Exam	Total
Practical/Studio P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE			
Total	03	03	30	70			100		

## **AR3-06 : THEORY OF STRUCTURES – III**

## **Objectives:**

Students completing the course will have:-

Ability to employ the knowledge of mechanics to understand the behaviour of structure.

Ability to identify principal planes and find principal stresses.

## **Course Outline :**

## 1. Simple Bending

Moment of inertia and section modulus for various structural shapes. Theory of simple bending: M/I=f/y=E/R application of flexural formula

## 2. Principal stresses and principal strains

Normal and shear stresses on any oblique plane; Concept of principal planes and principal stresses; Derivation of principal stresses, maximum shear stresses

## 3. Shear stresses

Shearing stresses in beans – distribution of shear stress over different sections (rectangular, circular I And T)

## 4. Soil

Concept of soil mechanics and its importance, different types of siols and their properties. Concept of consolidation and compaction Earth Pressure- Concept, Area of application, earth pressure at rest, active and passive condition.

## 5. Fixed and continuous beam

Concept of fixed and continuous beam. SFD and BMD of simple fixed and continuous beam.

## 6. Arches and domes

Concept of arches, three hinged arches and chimneys & domes.

Submission – File & Sketches

#### **Reference books:**

- 1. Strength of Materials by R.K.Bansal, Laxmi Publications
- 2. Strength of Materials by Bhavikatti, Vikas Publications, New Delhi.
- 3. Strength of Materials by Ramamurtham, Dhanpatrai & Sons, New Delhi
- 4. Strength of Materials by R.S.Khurmi, S.Chand Pubication, New Delhi
- 5. Mechanics of Structures (Part I) by S.B.Junnarkar, Charotar Book House,
- 6. Strength of Materials by R.K.Rajput, S.Chand Pubication, New Delhi
- 7. Soil Mechanics by B.C. Pummia

#### AR3-07: ELECTIVE

Teaching Scheme Per	Credit	Examination Scheme					
Lecture - L/S	03	03	Theory Exam -		Practical / Oral Exam		Total
Practical/Studio P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total	03	03	30	70			100

objective: To open the kaleidoscope of specialized areas in architecture.

**Outline :** The electives offered are

- A. Art In Architecture
- B. Basic Accounting

NOTE : students are asked to select or choose any one of the above

The detail syllabus for the above subjects are given hereby

## A. ART IN ARCHITECTURE

#### **Objectives :**

To analyze various art forms, and understand the techniques involved in creative thinking.

#### **Course outline :**

1. Purpose and relevance of art,

2. Development of art; A survey of history of art forms; pre-historic period to the present times; Changing nature of art through time in terms of content; form and material;

3. Exploration of art forms - study of traditional and contemporary art forms - painting sculpture, architecture, decorative arts, design arts, digital art. Relationship between art and architecture from earliest times.

4. Various factors influencing the architecture of a region, architecture as a response to social, technological and environment forces. Evolution of shelter forms in regions of the world and examples of vernacular architecture in the world, with particular reference to India.

#### **Reference Books:**

Craven, C. Roy. Indian Art a Concise History.

Kumar, Raj (Ed.). Essays on Indian Art and Architecture. Discovery Pub., New Delhi, 2003.

Fisher, E. Robert. Buddhist Art and Architecture. Thames and Hudson, London, 1993.

**Ghosh, A (Ed.).** Jain Art and Architecture Vol. 1-3. Bharatiya Jnanpith, New Delhi.

James C. Snyder, Introduction to Architecture, New York: Mc Graw Hill.

Christopher Alexander, Pattern Language, New York: Oxford University Press Thomas Mitchell, Redefining Designing: From to Experience,

James snyder and Anthony Y catanse, Introduction to Architecture, Mc Graw-Hill Book company, New York, 1979.

Rapoport, Amos, House form & Culture

Teaching Scheme Pe	Credit		Exa	amination Scheme			
Lecture - L/S	03	03		eory		tical / Exam	Total
Practical/Studio			ISE	Exam - ISE ESE		EXam	
P/S Total	03	03	30	30 70			100

## **B. BASIC ACCOUNTING**

**Objective**: This course provides an orientation in the field of accounting and basic accounting fundamentals.

#### **Course Outline :**

1) **Basic Accounting Concepts**: Background of Accounting, Introduction, importance and scope, Accounts – Types and classification; basic terms– Capital, Income, Expenditure, Expenses, Assets, Liabilities and application to Problems., Accounting Equation, Double Entry System. Generally accepted accounting principles.

2) **Journal and Ledger-** Journal and recording of entries in journal with narration; Ledger –Posting from Journal to respective ledger accounts. Basic concepts of purchase book, sales book and cashbook. Trial Balance: Need and objectives; Application of Trial Balance; different types of errors escaped, trial Balance preparation.

3) **Final Accounts**: Final Accounts without adjustments. Bank Reconciliation Statement: Bank transactions, Preparation of simple bank reconciliation statement.

4) **Sources of raising of capital in corporate undertaking**: working Capital and Long term Capital. Application of computers in accounting.

## **Referance Books:**

- 1. Managerial Accounting, Jawahar Lal, First Edition
- 2. Financial Accounting, Dr. R.K. Mittal & M.R. Bansal
- 3. Basic Accounting, Rajni Sofat & Preeti Hiro, Second Edition
- 4. Accounting for management, Bhattacharya & Deaden, Paperback Edition, Vikas 1986
- 5. Financial Accounting (Part I and Part II), R.L Gupta & V.K Gupta
- 6. Fundamental Accountancy, S.N. Maheshwari

## **AR3 – 08 : COMPUTER TECHNOLOGY IN ARCHITECTURE – III**

Teaching Scheme	Per week	Credit	Examination Scheme						
Lecture - L/S				eory am -	Pract Oral	tical / Exam	Total		
Practical/Studio P/S	04	02	ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE			
Total	04	02			50	50	100		

## **Objectives :**

Application of computer is widely spread in every field. Computer application particularly in architecture is gaining importance. Thus necessary for every student to understand computers, their application and use in the profession.

#### **Course Outline:**

- 1. Application of blocks and concept of symbols library
- 2. Drawing at different scale
- 3. Dimension styles and variable
- 4. Attributes
- 5. Data extraction
- 6. All display command

Concept of 3d work and UCS

- 1. 3-dimensional drawings primitives, mesh, surfaces, etc.
- 2. Viewing commands and view points.
- 3. Slides.
- 4. Introduction to shading and rendering
- 5. Data extraction in the format of dxf., dxb.
- 6. Introduction of other drafting and presentation software's like auto Architect.

3d- studio, Revit, Archicad, Google Sketch up and their applications.

#### Submission

3D-presentation drawings with the use of above software's shall be done as a sessional work.

#### **Reference books:**

Autocad 2012 - in simple steps-kogent learning solutions

Teaching Scheme Per	Credit		ne				
Lecture - L/S	03	03		Theory Exam -		tical / Exam	Total
Practical/Studio P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total	03	03	30	70			100

## AR3 :09 HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE-III

#### **Objectives :**

To study the evolution of Indian (Hindu) and western architecture. Study of Architectural Characters in general. Space and form structural system, building materials and constructions, solids and voids, color and texture overall architectural composition with reference to selected example in particular.

## **Course Outline:**

**Indian Architecture** – Eight century to twelfth century.

## 1. Hindu Temple Architecture :

- A) Northern Hindu Temples Indo-Aryan temples
  - a) Orissan group –Lingraj Temple at Bhuvaneshwar, Sun Temple at Konarkb) Khajuraho group –Khanderiya Mahadeva
- **B)** Central hindu temple Chalukyan temples, Rock-cut Kailasha Temple at Ellora, Structural –Hoyasaleshwar Temple at Halebid , Chennakeshwar Temple at Belur.
- C) South hindu temples –Dravidian temples -Vaikuntha Perumal Temple at Kanchipuram, Minakshi Sundaram Temple at Madhurai.
- 2. Jain Architecture Choumuk Temple of Adinath at Ranakpur,

## 3. Western Architecture –

Gothic & renaissance architecture in Europe

- 1. West Minster abbey London.
- 2. Church of Saint Peter Rome (new).

Submission : Files and sketches.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. History of Arch. In India Tadgell christopher
- 2. Indian Architecture Buddhist & Hindu period satish grover
- 3. Architecture of India Buddhist & Hindu Percy Brown
- 4. History of Arch Bannister fletcher
- 5. History of world civilization J.E. swai
- 6. world Architecture G.K. Hiraskar
- 7. A History of fine Arts in India & West Tomy Edith.

## IV SEMESTER AR4-01: ARCHITECTURAL DESIGN - IV

Teaching Scheme P	Credit		me					
Lecture/Studio - L/S					eory am -	Practical / Oral Exam		Total
Practical/Studio	P/S	08	04	ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total		08	04			150	100	250

## **Objectives:**

Architectural Design as a core subject of Architectural Studies. The objective is to study the fundamentals of design process and application of the knowledge gained in other subjects, towards designing of spaces. The student is expected to collect, analyze, learn the process of Design and approach to the Design.

## **Course Outline:**

- 1. Identification and Application of elements of design to achieve design principles in Architecture.
- 2. Approach to design as a continuous process through function, technology and aesthetics (basic components) of the building and their function.
- 3. To learn the basics of design e.g. Form, proportion, scale etc to develop design skills with respect to needs, limitations, constraints, usage pattern.
- 4. Study of groups of objects forms, masses with basic geometric forms, their composition for two and three dimensional study.

## Scope of the project

- 1.Design built up area about 750 to 1000 sqm
- 2.Plot areas can vary 3-4 times of the built-up area
- 3. Introduction of climatology, different types of climates and applications.
- 4.Climate selection as per groups.
- 5.Design problems of medium complex function, low rise buildings with more than four functions as Post office, Restaurant, Motel, Museum, Post offices, Bank,etc.

#### **Design process:**

- 1.Case studies and methodology
- 2. Circulation and site analysis programme and requirement analysis.
- 3.Data collection and analysis like circulation, bubble diagram, climatic response Conceptual plans and study models
- 4.Actual plans and climatological details
- 5.Floor plans, elevations, sections, views and models

## **Sketching :**

- 1.Freehand sketching with different medium. Of case studies ,detailing of individual spaces and surfaces, volumetric analysis ,conceptual plans.
- 2.Sketch book size, papers, to be specified.( Preferable half of A4).

## Submission :

- 1. Sketch file
- 2. Case study reports and data collection in file form
- 3. Design port folio (as per choice)
- 4. Design Models

## Marking:

1. Site climate analysis and concept	25
2. Floor plans	25
3. Sections & elevation	30
4. Views /Models & Presentation	20

## **Reference Books:**

- 1. Man climate architecture
- 2. Francis D.K. Ching –Elements of Architecture
- 3. Neufert architects Data
- 4. Walter Gropius Total Architecture
- 5. Pramar V.S. Fundamentals in Architecture

Teaching Scheme Per week	Credit		me				
Lecture/ studio - L/S	03	03		eory kam	Practical / Oral Exam		Total
Practical/Studio P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total	03	03	30	70			100

## AR4 – 02 : BUILDING SERVICES - II

## WATER SUPPLY

## **Objectives:**

Introduction to building water supply its importance and basic approach. Factors to be considered for water supply at the planning stage. Planning and layout for water distribution and storage of single and multistoried buildings and connection to sanitary fixtures.

## **Course Outline :**

- 1. Introduction : Importance and Necessity of water supply
- 2. Sources of Water : Surface water Sources, Ground water Sources, Rainfall

## 3. Collection and conveyance -

- 1. Types of Intakes
- 2. Types of water supply and pipe joints.
- 3. Laying and joining of pipes.
- **4.Quality and Quantity of water** –Wholesome water, Impurities in water, standards of water quality, per capita consumption.
- **5**. Water treatment process ( Introductory )

Basic principles of water purification system.,Objectives of treatment, Layout for treatment plant and Methods

## 6.Conveyance of Water

Different types of distribution systems. Layout of distribution systems, methods of water supply, storage reservoirs, and pumps used in water supply system.

#### 7. Service Connections from mains -

Storage of water, Design of water tank, internal plumbing installations, various types of pipes of fittings. Valves and facets

- 8. Heating of water (Introductory only)- Boilers, pressure boilers, solar Water Heaters
- **9.Water supply system** for Highrise buildings : (Introductory only)

Submission – Files & Sketches

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Building Services : By S. M. Patil
- 2. Building Services : By Shubhangi Bhide
- 3. Water Supply and Sanitation : By G. S. Birde
- 4. Water Supply and Sanitation : By Rangwala and Punmia and Guracharansingh

Teaching Scheme Per week	Credit		me				
Lecture/Studio - L/S 04		04		eory am -	Practical / Oral Exam		Total
Practical/Studio P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total	04	04	30	70			100

## **AR4-03: ARCHITECTURAL GRAPHICS- IV**

## **Objectives:**

To Introduce students the principles of drawing shade & shadow with source of light being sun.

## **Course Outline :**

- 1. Perspective Sciography of simple and combination geometrical object.
- 2. Sciography of building in plan, elevation and in perspective.
- 3. Introduction of photography, use of wide and normal lenses.
- 4. Advance photographic technique.

## Submission :

The Classwork portfolio pertaining to the above topics.

## **Reference Books :**

Engineering Drawing - By N.D. Bhat

Teaching Scheme	Credit		me					
Lecture/Studio	L/S	03	03		J		tical / Exam	Total
Practical/Studio	P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total		03	03	30	70			100

#### AR4-04: CLIMATOLOGY & ENVIRONMENT-II

## **Objective :**

To Study the relation between built form & elements of Climate & to Study behavior of built form in different climatic conditions & Design responding to climate .

## **Course Outline:**

- 1) Thermal Design Heat exchange of Building
- 2) Thermal Control -Passive Design Strategies
- 3) Day lighting Lighting principle/ factors, Day lighting Designing in buildings

#### Submission :

- 1. File along with sketches
- 2. 10 min PPT presentation on any climate responsive building (case study) Book /Live

OR

Any Climatic strategy OR Any topic from the syllabus

#### **Reference Books**

- 1. Climate Responsive Architecture Arvind Krishna
- 2. Hand book : Solar Passive Architecture M Emanuel levy
- 3. Climatology & Environment Manual (IIT)
- 4. IMD Data

## AR4 -05 : BUILDING CONSTRUCTION AND MATERIAL -IV

Teaching Scheme Per wee	Credit		me				
Lecture/Studio - L/S				eory am -	Prac Oral	tical / Exam	Total
Practical/Studio P/S	06	03	ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total	06	03			100	50	150

## **Objectives :**

To help students to understand the basic building elements, their function, Construction with specific reference to RCC frame structure.

Main outline of this study is to develop strong sense of understanding the basic principles of construction and materials, to develop analytical and logical sequence in thinking, through site visit & material study.

#### **Course Outline:**

#### **Construction :**

1.Framed structure:

Principles and methods of Construction of RCC foundation Principles and methods of Construction of RCC columns Principle and methods of construction of beams- cantilever, inverted etc. Principles and methods of construction of RCC slab- one way, two way, cantilever, sloping, filler and waffle slabs, vaults domes, including formwork (introductory) and reinforcement details.

#### 2. Doors and Windows:

MS doors and windows, joinery details.

## Material:

1. Cement :

Properties, uses, types, field tests, initial and final setting time.

2. Concrete :

Limeconcrete, Cement Concrete, Properties, Proportion, mixing, application, different sizes of aggregates, water cement ratio, strength of concrete. Ready mix, manufacturing, hoisting, depositing, shuttering and centering, curing etc.

Introduction to reinforcement used in RCC constructions.

#### Submission :

- 1. B.T. portfolio with sketch.
- 2. Files and notes of construction and materials.
- 3. Actual samples of materials
- 4. Photos, data, PPT of material usage

#### **Reference books :**

#### For Construction –

- 1. Building construction Mc. Kay
- 2. Building construction Chudley
- 3. Building construction Barry
- 4. Building construction Punmia B.C.
- 5. Building construction Rangwala
- 6. Building construction Mitchell

#### For Materials –

- 1. Building Material Sushilkumar
- 2. Building Material Rangwala

Teaching Scheme Per week	Credit		me				
Lecture/Studio - L/S				Theory Exam -		tical / Exam	Total
Practical/Studio - P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total	03	03	30	70			100

#### AR4 -06: THEORY OF STRUCTURES – IV

## **Objectives :**

Students completing the course will have:-

Ability to employ the knowledge of mechanics to understand the behavior of structures.

Ability to analyze determinate structural members subjected to different types of Loadings.

## **Course Outline:**

## 1. Axially loaded Columns and struts

Columns and struts, failure of column, types of end conditions, equivalent length of a column, Euler's Column Theory, Rankine's formula and IS code formula, calculations of critical load.

#### 2. Direct and Bending Stresses

Direct and bending stresses, eccentric loading, columns with eccentric loading, Resultant Stress diagrams due to axial loads, uni axial, and biaxial bending; Concept of core of section for standard symmetrical sections. No tension condition

## 3. Retaining walls

Retaining walls for water and earth pressures with or without surcharge, Rankines formula, conditions of stability, maximum and minimum pressures at base, conditions of no tension, factors of safely against sliding conceptual effect of water logging.

#### 4. Masonry structures

Masonry Structures : Introduction, Structural property and allowable stresses.

## 5.Slope and Deflections of the Beam

Slope and Deflection of beams- Concept and definition : cantilevered and simply supported with different loading, relation between slope, deflection and curvature. Simple problems with double integration method.

## 6.Introduction to Working and limit state method

Concept of Working and limit state method.

#### Submission

Assignments on each topic.

#### **Reference Books :**

- 1. Strength of Materials by R.K.Bansal, Laxmi Publications
- 2. Strength of Materials by Bhavikatti, Vikas Publications, New Delhi.
- 3. Strength of Materials by Ramamurtham, Dhanpatrai & Sons, New Delhi
- 4. Strength of Materials by R.S.Khurmi, S.Chand Pubication, New Delhi
- 5. Mechanics of Structures (Part I) by S.B.Junnarkar, Charotar Book House, Anand.
- 6. Strength of Materials by R.K.Rajput, S.Chand Pubication, New Delhi

#### **AR4-07 : ELECTIVE**

Teaching Scheme	Credit		me					
Lecture/Studio	L/S	03	03		Theory Exam -		tical / Exam	Total
Practical/Studio	P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total		03	03	30	70			100

objective: To open the kaleidoscope of specialized areas in architecture.

**Outline :** The electives offered are

A.Theory Of Design B.Ecology In Architecture

NOTE : Students Are asked to select or choose any one of the above

The detail syllabus for the above subjects are given hereby

## A: THEORY OF DESIGN

## **Objectives:**

To impart an understanding of design process and provide knowledge of the principles of design and design elements. Exercises complement the lectures and ensure that the students learn to develop a series of compositions in two and three dimension.

COURSE OUTLINE :

1. Introduction to the principles of design in 2-D and 3-D - unity, balance, symmetry proportion, scale, hierarchy, rhythm, contrast, harmony, focus, etc; use of grids, creating repetitive patterns.

2. Concepts of geometry- introduction to different 3-D forms and primitive forms, shapes and understand the behavior when combined. Transformations of 2-D to 3-D.

3. Principles of composition using grids, symmetrical/ asymmetrical, rule of thirds, center of interest Gestalts Theory of Visual Composition, etc

3. Introduction – Physics, physiology and psychology of colors – visible spectrum, colored light, color temperature, color interaction, color blindness. Color Systems: An introduction to Munsell, Ostwald, DIN, CIE, NCS, Color aid

system, etc. Color systems in practice, simplified color system, color terminology,

special color issues, mixed color effects, effects of texture, using color systems.

4. Use of color invarious functional contexts – Residential interiors, Non Residential interiors. Use

of color in special situations - out door/indoor spaces, accessories, art works etc.

#### **Reference Books:**

Ching, Francis D.K. Architecture Form, space, and Order, 2nd Hanks, A.David. Decorative Designs of Frank Lloyd Wright, Dover Publications, Inc. New York, 1999. ed. Van Nostrand Reinhold, New York, 1996. Helper, E.Donald, Wallach, I.Paul. Architecture Drafting and Design, 3rd John.F. Pile, Color in Interior Design, Mc-Graw Hill professional, Ist edition, 1997 ed.

McGraw-Hill Book Company, New York, 1977. Johannes Item,

## **B : ECOLOGY IN ARCHITECTURE**

## **Objectives :**

*It* is aimed at giving students an overview of the field of ecology and how it applies to the sustainability of human societies, in particular the built environment.

## **Course Outline :**

- Introduction to Ecology & Ecosystem

   Definition of ecology, Organization of field of ecology, Relation of ecology to
   other biological sciences, Relation of ecology and environmental science,
   Ecosystem, its benefits and services
- 2. Change in Nature

-Ecological succession, difference between ecological and evolutionary change, Intertwining of ecological and evolutionary change, Changing of ecosystems of the past changed in response to large-scale change

## 3. Ecological Cycling

-Moment of energy through an ecosystem, moment of matter through an ecosystem, moment of water through an ecosystem, role of organisms in the cycling of water, energy, and matter

#### 4. Biodiversity Conservation

-Importance of biodiversity, growth of human populations and its impact on the earth's biodiversity, conservation of biodiversity

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. Essentials of Ecology And Environmental Science- S.V.S Rana.
- 2. Textbook of Environmental Studies For Undergraduate Courses- Erach Bharucha.
- 3. Comprehensive Handbbook On Biodiversity-Dr A.K Ghosh.

Teaching Scheme	Credit		Examination Scheme					
Lecture - L	Lecture - L				Theory Exam -		tical / Exam	Total
Practical/Studio	P/S	04	02	ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total		04	02			100		100

## **AR4-08 : SURVEYING AND LEVELLING**

**Objectives :**On completion of the course the students will be able to, survey for buildings, Prepare contour maps and other surveying maps.

#### **Course outline:**

- 1. Introduction of survey: aims, objects & importance of subject.
- 2. introduction to land record survey, index map, top sheets.
- 3. Chain survey, triangulation & instruments for ranging, offsetting.
- 4. Calculation of area by method of triangles, simpon rule, by planimete, digital plan meter.
- 5. Introduction to prismatic compass & its uses. (theoretical importance)
- 6. Introduction to paintable survey (instruments & methods)
- 7. Leveling instruments & methods to calculation levels, concept of contours & its uses its characteristics & introduction to theodolite.
- 8. Uses of photographic surveying & concept of GPS.
- 9. Introduction to advance instruments like digital plan meter, digital theodolite, automatic level, radiation survey method, environmental survey instruments, digital distance meter, etc 10. Line out of simple residential building plan Identity of different types of foundation strata by inspection (site visit)

#### Field book:-

1) Recording of chain survey 2) Application of prismatic compass 3) Sign conventions for various objects (symbols) 4) Area measurement by planimeter 5) Leveling instruments 6) Application of theodolite.

#### Drawing sheets:-

1) Close traversing of building by compass 2) Planimeter 3) Block contouring 4) Plain table survey sheets

#### **Reference Books :**

- 1. Surveying -B. C. Punmia,, S.K.Jain, Vol. I and II, Laxmi Publication, New Delhi
- 2. Surveying and Leveling T. P. Kanetkar and S. V. Kulkarni Vol.Iand II , -Pune Vidyarthigriha Publication
- 3. Surveying K. R. Arora Vol. 1 and 2
- 4. Surveying and Leveling –N.N. Basak, Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Co., New Delhi

Teaching Scheme Per week			Credit	<b>Examination Scheme</b>				
Lecture/Studio	L/S	03	03	Theory Exam -		Practical / Oral Exam		Total
Practical/Studio	P/S			ISE	ESE	ICA	ESE	
Total		03	03	30	70			100

#### **AR4: 09 HISTORY OF ARCHITECTURE- IV**

#### **Objectives:**

Study of particular style with respect to various influences like geographical, social, economical, religious, political, cultural, Arts & Crafts, Science and Technology & Architectural Characters in general. Space and form structure system, building materials and constructions solids and voids, color and texture overall architectural composition with reference to selected example in particular.

#### **Course Outline :**

#### **Indian Architecture**

- 1. Islamic Architecture in India From 12<sup>th</sup> Century to 17<sup>th</sup> Century
- 2. Imperial style at Delhi- Quwt-ul, Islam Mosque, Complex at Delhi,tomb of ghias-ud din tughalaq
- 3. provincial style Deccan, Mosque at Gulbarga, Ibrahim Rouza at Bijapur, golgumbaz at bijapur.
- 4. Moughal style Fatehpur Sikri –(Buland Darwaja, salim Chisthi's tomb, Panchamahal, Raja Birbals house, Pancha mahal, Jodhabais palace, diwane am, diwane khass), Tajmahal at Agra, mughal garden- Shalimar bhagh

#### Colonial Architecture Under British Rule

1. Example Victoria Terminas Station at Mumbai, Rashtrapati Bhavan, Parliament House, Rajpat New Delhi.

Submission : Files and sketches.

#### **Reference Books:**

- 1. History of Arch. In India Tadgell Christopher
- 2. Indian Architecture Islamic Architecture Satish Grover
- 3. Architecture of India Islamic Architecture Percy Brown
- 4. History of Arch Bannister Fletcher
- 5. World Architecture G.K. Hiraskar
- 7.A History of fine Arts in India & West Tomory Edith.

#### **ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES**

## Note - As per Solapur University instructions

## **Objectives:**

- 1. Nature of Environmental Studies
- 2. Natural Resources and Associated Problems
  - a) Forest resources:
  - b) Water Resources:
  - c) Mineral resources
  - d) Food resources:
  - e) Energy Resources:
  - f) Land resources:
- 3. Eco System
- 4. Bio Diversity and its conservation
- 5. Environmental Pollution
- 6. Social issues and the Environment
- 7. Environmental Protection

#### **Reference book :**

Environmental Studies – by Ninad .C. Shah